

Benton County: Overview of Nitrate Levels in Private Wells (2013-2016)

The Minnesota Department of Agriculture (MDA) determines current nitrate-nitrogen concentrations in private wells, on a township scale, through the Township Testing Program. The MDA has identified townships throughout the state that are vulnerable to groundwater contamination and have significant row crop production. The MDA plans to offer nitrate testing to 70,000 private well owners in over 300 townships by 2019.

Each selected township is offered testing in two steps, the “initial” sampling and the “follow-up” sampling. In the initial sampling, all township homeowners using private wells are sent a nitrate test kit. If nitrate is detected in their initial sample, the homeowner is offered a follow-up nitrate test, pesticide test and well site visit. Trained MDA staff visit willing homeowners to resample the well and then conduct a site assessment. The assessment helps to identify possible non-fertilizer sources of nitrate and to see the condition of the well. A well with construction problems may be more susceptible to contamination.

Benton County Highlights

- # of Vulnerable Townships Tested: 4
- Households Receiving Kits: 2,116
- # of Wells Tested: 734
- % of Wells Over the Health Standard: 8.2%

The MDA and the Benton Soil and Water Conservation District worked together to select townships and implement the nitrate testing project. The following townships were selected: **Langola, Maywood, Minden, and Watab**. The initial sampling in Benton County started in 2013 with Langola, Maywood and Watab, while Minden was sampled in 2016. The follow-up sampling for Langola, Maywood and Watab was finished in 2015. The follow-up sampling for Minden is scheduled for 2017.

Results

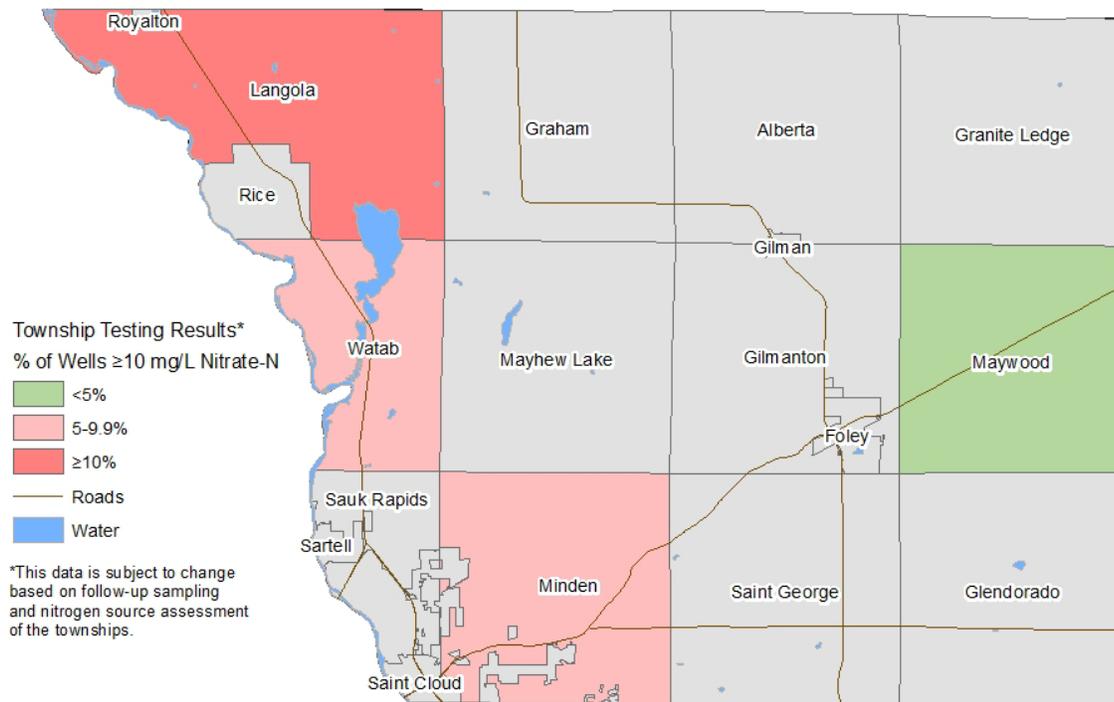
The initial well dataset contains all wells tested (734) regardless of well construction issues and sources of nitrate. The Health Standard for nitrate-N in drinking water is 10 mg/L. The results from the initial well dataset are summarized in the table and map below.

Table: Benton County Initial Well Dataset Results, 2013-2016

Township	Number of Wells Tested	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Percent of Wells ≥10 mg/L
		Nitrate-N mg/L or PPM				
Langola	101	<0.03	37.5	4.4	0.10	14.9%
Maywood	75	<0.03	10.7	1.0	<0.03	1.3%
Minden	232	<0.03	29.4	2.1	0.04	6.9%
Watab	326	<0.03	40.9	3.5	0.60	8.6%
Total	734*	<0.03	40.9	2.75**	0.18**	8.2%

*All well types included. **Represents an average value.

Figure: Benton County Initial Well Dataset Map, 2013-2016.



Next Steps

Once the follow-up sampling is completed, the MDA conducts an analysis of the results and prepares a final report for each county (visit www.mda.state.mn.us/townshiptesting). The Benton County Final Report will be available in 2018.

The MDA uses the final results to determine if additional action is needed, as described in the Minnesota Nitrogen Fertilizer Management Plan (NFMP). Find more information about the NFMP on the MDA website at www.mda.state.mn.us/nfmp.

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